

CASCADE MODEL: ALGEBRA

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σ^2_{\bullet} : phenotypic variance

τ^2_{\bullet} : covariance between the true phenotype and the phenotype on which mates assort

δ_{\bullet} : covariance between additive genetic latent factor and phenotype

π_{\bullet} : covariance between male-specific additive genetic latent factor and phenotype

d : copath between spouses; note that $r(\text{spouse}) = d\tau_m \tau_f$

a_{\bullet} : additive genetic path

b_{\bullet} : male-specific additive genetic path

d_{\bullet} : dominance genetic path

s_{\bullet} : sibling-specific environmental path

t_{\bullet} : twin-specific environmental path

e_{\bullet} : unique environmental path

f_{\bullet} : familial path – set to 1

x_{\bullet} : variance of familial environment

q : variance of common additive genetic latent factor

y : variance of male-specific additive genetic latent factors

w_{\bullet} : covariance between additive genetic latent factor and familial latent factor

v_{\bullet} : covariance between male-specific additive genetic latent factor and familial latent factor

r : covariance between male-specific and common additive genetic latent factors

z_d : correlation between the dominance latent factors between opposite sex sibs/twins

z_t : correlation between the twin latent factors between opposite sex sibs/twins

z_s : correlation between the sibling latent factors between opposite sex sibs/twins

Subscripts. m male; f female; \bullet male or female; MZI monozygotic twin 1; DZI dizygotic twin 1; TI monozygotic or dizygotic twin 1.

Superscripts. \sim pathways to the latent factor on which spouses mate assortatively

Constraints

Within-person or MZ-related constraints

1. $CV(A_m, P_m) = CV(A_{MZM1}, P_{MZM2}) = \delta_m = q(a_m) + r(b_m) + w_m$
2. $CV(A_m, \tilde{P}_m) = CV(A_{MZM1}, \tilde{P}_{MZM2}) = \tilde{\delta}_m = q(\tilde{a}_m) + r(\tilde{b}_m) + w_m (\tilde{f}_m)$
3. $CV(A_f, P_f) = CV(A_{MZF1}, P_{MZF2}) = \delta_f = q(a_f) + r(b_f) + w_f$
4. $CV(A_f, \tilde{P}_f) = CV(A_{MZF1}, \tilde{P}_{MZF2}) = \tilde{\delta}_f = q(\tilde{a}_f) + r(\tilde{b}_f) + w_f (\tilde{f}_f)$

5. $CV(B_m, P_m) = CV(B_{MZM1}, P_{MZM2}) = \pi_m = y(b_m) + r(a_m) + v_m$
6. $CV(B_m, \tilde{P}_m) = CV(B_{MZM1}, \tilde{P}_{MZM2}) = \tilde{\pi}_m = y(\tilde{b}_m) + r(\tilde{a}_m) + v_m(\tilde{f}_m)$
7. $CV(B_f, P_f) = CV(B_{MZF1}, P_{MZF2}) = \pi_f = y(b_f) + r(a_f) + v_f$
8. $CV(B_f, \tilde{P}_f) = CV(B_{MZF1}, \tilde{P}_{MZF2}) = \tilde{\pi}_f = y(\tilde{b}_f) + r(\tilde{a}_f) + v_f(\tilde{f}_f)$

Variance or covariance-related constraints

9. $q = CV(A_{MZ1}, A_{MZ2}) = .5q + .5 + .5\tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\delta}_f$

$$q = 1 + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\delta}_f$$

10. $y = CV(B_{MZ1}, B_{MZ2}) = .5y + .5 + .5\tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\pi}_f$

$$y = 1 + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\pi}_f$$

11. $x_m = CV(F_{T1,m}, F_{T2,m}) = m^2\sigma_m^2 + o^2\sigma_f^2 + 2mo(\tau_m^2 d\tau_f^2)$

12. $x_f = CV(F_{T1,f}, F_{T2,f}) = n^2\sigma_m^2 + p^2\sigma_f^2 + 2np(\tau_m^2 d\tau_f^2)$

13. $x_{mf} = CV(F_{T1,m}, F_{T2,f}) = mn\sigma_m^2 + op\sigma_f^2 + mp(\tau_m^2 d\tau_f^2) + no(\tau_m^2 d\tau_f^2)$

14. $CV(A, B) = CV(A_{T1}, B_{T2}) = r = .5r + .25d(\tilde{\delta}_m \tilde{\pi}_f + \tilde{\delta}_f \tilde{\pi}_m)$

$$r = .5d(\tilde{\delta}_m \tilde{\pi}_f + \tilde{\delta}_f \tilde{\pi}_m)$$

15. $CV(A, F_m) = CV(A_{T1}, F_{T2m}) = w_m = .5\delta_m m + .5\delta_f o + .5\tilde{\delta}_m d\tau_f^2 o + .5\tilde{\delta}_f d\tau_m^2 m$

16. $CV(A, F_f) = CV(A_{T1}, F_{T2f}) = w_f = .5\delta_f p + .5\delta_m n + .5\tilde{\delta}_f d\tau_m^2 n + .5\tilde{\delta}_m d\tau_f^2 p$

17. $CV(B, F_m) = CV(B_{T1}, F_{T2m}) = v_m = .5\pi_m m + .5\pi_f o + .5\tilde{\pi}_m d\tau_f^2 o + .5\tilde{\pi}_f d\tau_m^2 m$

18. $CV(B, F_f) = CV(B_{T1}, F_{T2f}) = v_f = .5\pi_f p + .5\pi_m n + .5\tilde{\pi}_f d\tau_m^2 n + .5\tilde{\pi}_m d\tau_f^2 p$

19. $\sigma_m^2 = a_m^2(q) + b_m^2(y) + x_m + 2a_m b_m r + 2a_m w_m + 2b_m v_m + d_m^2 + s_m^2 + t_m^2 + e_m^2$

20. $CV(P_m, \tilde{P}_m) = \tau_m^2 = a_m \tilde{a}_m(q) + b_m \tilde{b}_m(y) + \tilde{f}_m(x_m) + \tilde{a}_m b_m r + a_m \tilde{b}_m r + \tilde{a}_m w_m + a_m \tilde{f}_m w_m + \tilde{b}_m v_m + b_m \tilde{f}_m v_m + d_m \tilde{d}_m + s_m \tilde{s}_m + t_m \tilde{t}_m + e_m \tilde{e}_m$

21. $\sigma_f^2 = a_f^2(q) + b_f^2(y) + x_f + 2a_f b_f r + 2a_f w_f + 2b_f v_f + d_f^2 + s_f^2 + t_f^2 + e_f^2$

22. $CV(P_f, \tilde{P}_f) = \tau_f^2 = a_f \tilde{a}_f(q) + b_f \tilde{b}_f(y) + \tilde{f}_f(x_f) + \tilde{a}_f b_f r + a_f \tilde{b}_f r + \tilde{a}_f w_f + a_f \tilde{f}_f w_f + \tilde{b}_f v_f + b_f \tilde{f}_f v_f + d_f \tilde{d}_f + s_f \tilde{s}_f + t_f \tilde{t}_f + e_f \tilde{e}_f$

Twin/Sibling-related constraints

23. $CV(A_{DZ1}, A_{DZ2}) = .5q + .5(\tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\delta}_m) = q - .5$

24. $CV(A_{DZ1,\bullet}, P_{DZ2,m}) = \theta_{\bullet,m} = .5a_m(q) + .5a_m(\tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\delta}_m) + .5rb_m + .25db_m(\tilde{\delta}_m \tilde{\pi}_f + \tilde{\delta}_f \tilde{\pi}_m) + w_m$
 $\theta_{\bullet,m} = a_m(q - .5) + b_m r + w_m$

25. $CV(A_{DZ1,\bullet}, P_{DZ2,f}) = \theta_{\bullet,f} = .5a_f(q) + .5a_f(\tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\delta}_f) + .5rb_f + .25db_f(\tilde{\delta}_m \tilde{\pi}_f + \tilde{\delta}_f \tilde{\pi}_m) + w_f$
 $\theta_{\bullet,f} = a_f(q - .5) + b_f r + w_f$

$$26. CV(A_{DZ1,\bullet}, \tilde{P}_{DZ2,m}) = \tilde{\theta}_{\bullet,m} = \tilde{a}_m(q - .5) + \tilde{b}_m r + \tilde{f}_m w_m$$

$$27. CV(A_{DZ1,\bullet}, \tilde{P}_{DZ2,f}) = \tilde{\theta}_{\bullet,f} = \tilde{a}_f(q - .5) + \tilde{b}_f r + \tilde{f}_f w_f$$

$$28. CV(B_{DZ1}, B_{DZ2}) = .5y + .5(\tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\pi}_m) = y - .5$$

$$29. CV(B_{DZ1,\bullet}, P_{DZ2,m}) = \varphi_{\bullet,m} = .5b_m(y) + .5b_m(\tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\pi}_m) + .5ra_m + .25da_m(\tilde{\delta}_m \tilde{\pi}_f + \tilde{\delta}_f \tilde{\pi}_m) + v_m$$

$$\varphi_{\bullet,m} = b_m(y - .5) + a_m r + v_m$$

$$30. CV(B_{DZ1,\bullet}, P_{DZ2,f}) = \varphi_{\bullet,f} = .5b_f(y) + .5b_f(\tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\pi}_f) + .5ra_f + .25da_f(\tilde{\delta}_m \tilde{\pi}_f + \tilde{\delta}_f \tilde{\pi}_m) + v_f$$

$$\varphi_{\bullet,f} = b_f(y - .5) + a_f r + v_f$$

$$31. CV(B_{DZ1,\bullet}, \tilde{P}_{DZ2,m}) = \tilde{\varphi}_{\bullet,m} = \tilde{b}_m(y - .5) + \tilde{a}_m r + \tilde{f}_m v_m$$

$$32. CV(B_{DZ1,\bullet}, \tilde{P}_{DZ2,f}) = \tilde{\varphi}_{\bullet,f} = \tilde{b}_f(y - .5) + \tilde{a}_f r + \tilde{f}_f v_f$$

Avuncular-related constraints

$$33. CV(A_{MZ1}, P_{MZM2.son}) = \xi_{\bullet,Mm} = .5a_m(q + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\delta}_f) + .5b_m(r + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\delta}_m) + \delta_m m + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\delta}_m$$

$$34. CV(A_{MZ1}, P_{MZF2.son}) = \xi_{\bullet,Fm} = .5a_m(q + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\delta}_f) + .5b_m(r + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\delta}_f) + \delta_f o + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\delta}_f$$

$$35. CV(A_{MZ1}, P_{MZM2.dau}) = \xi_{\bullet,Mf} = .5a_f(q + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\delta}_f) + .5b_f(r + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\delta}_m) + \delta_m n + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\delta}_m$$

$$36. CV(A_{MZ1}, P_{MZF2.dau}) = \xi_{\bullet,Ff} = .5a_f(q + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\delta}_f) + .5b_f(r + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\delta}_f) + \delta_f p + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\delta}_f$$

$$37. CV(A_{DZ1}, P_{DZM2.son}) = \lambda_{\bullet,Mm} = .5a_m((q - .5) + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\theta}_{\bullet,m}) + .5b_m(r + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\theta}_{\bullet,m}) + \theta_{\bullet,m} m + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\theta}_m$$

$$38. CV(A_{DZ1}, P_{DZF2.son}) = \lambda_{\bullet,Fm} = .5a_m((q - .5) + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\theta}_{\bullet,f}) + .5b_m(r + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\theta}_{\bullet,f}) + \theta_{\bullet,f} o + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\theta}_f$$

$$39. CV(A_{DZ1}, P_{DZM2.dau}) = \lambda_{\bullet,Mf} = .5a_f((q - .5) + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\theta}_{\bullet,m}) + .5b_f(r + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\theta}_{\bullet,m}) + \theta_{\bullet,m} n + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\theta}_m$$

$$40. CV(A_{DZ1}, P_{DZF2.dau}) = \lambda_{\bullet,Ff} = .5a_f((q - .5) + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\theta}_{\bullet,f}) + .5b_f(r + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\theta}_{\bullet,f}) + \theta_{\bullet,f} p + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\theta}_f$$

$$41. CV(B_{MZ1}, P_{MZM2.son}) = \alpha_{\bullet,Mm} = .5b_m(y + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\pi}_f) + .5a_m(r + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\pi}_m) + \pi_m m + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\pi}_m$$

$$42. CV(B_{MZ1}, P_{MZF2.son}) = \alpha_{\bullet,Fm} = .5b_m(y + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\pi}_f) + .5a_m(r + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\pi}_f) + \pi_f o + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\pi}_f$$

$$43. CV(B_{MZ1}, P_{MZM2.dau}) = \alpha_{\bullet,Mf} = .5b_f(y + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\pi}_f) + .5a_f(r + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\pi}_m) + \pi_m n + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\pi}_m$$

$$44. CV(B_{MZ1}, P_{MZF2.dau}) = \alpha_{\bullet,Ff} = .5b_f(y + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\pi}_f) + .5a_f(r + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\pi}_f) + \pi_f p + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\pi}_f$$

$$45. CV(B_{DZ1}, P_{DZM2.son}) = \beta_{\bullet,Mm} = .5b_m((y - .5) + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\varphi}_m) + .5a_m(r + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\varphi}_m) + \varphi_{\bullet,m} m + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\varphi}_m$$

$$46. CV(B_{DZ1}, P_{DZF2.son}) = \beta_{\bullet,Fm} = .5b_m((y - .5) + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\varphi}_f) + .5a_m(r + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\varphi}_f) + \varphi_{\bullet,f} o + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\varphi}_f$$

$$47. CV(B_{DZ1}, P_{DZM2.dau}) = \beta_{\bullet,Mf} = .5b_f((y - .5) + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\varphi}_m) + .5a_f(r + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\varphi}_m) + \varphi_{\bullet,m} n + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\varphi}_m$$

$$48. CV(B_{DZ1}, P_{DZF2.dau}) = \beta_{\bullet,Ff} = .5b_f((y - .5) + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\varphi}_f) + .5a_f(r + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\varphi}_f) + \varphi_{\bullet,f} p + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\varphi}_f$$

Relative Covariances

MZ Twins: $P - P$

$$1. CV(MZM, MZM) = \Phi_{mm} = a_m^2(q) + b_m^2(y) + x_m + 2a_m b_m r + 2a_m w_m + 2b_m v_m + d_m^2 + t_m^2 + s_m^2$$

$$2. CV(MZF, MZF) = \Phi_{ff} = a_f^2(q) + b_f^2(y) + x_f + 2a_f b_f r + 2a_f w_f + 2b_f v_f + d_f^2 + t_f^2 + s_f^2$$

MZ Twins: $P - \tilde{P}$

$$CV(P_{MZ1,m}, P_{MZ2,m}) = \tilde{\Phi}_{mm} = a_m \tilde{a}_m(q) + b_m \tilde{b}_m(y) + \tilde{f}_m(x_m) + \tilde{a}_m b_m r + a_m \tilde{b}_m r + \tilde{a}_m w_m + a_m \tilde{f}_m w_m + \tilde{b}_m v_m + b_m \tilde{f}_m v_m + d_m \tilde{d}_m + s_m \tilde{s}_m + t_m \tilde{t}_m$$

$$CV(P_{MZ1,f}, P_{MZ2,f}) = \tilde{\Phi}_{ff} = a_f \tilde{a}_f(q) + b_f \tilde{b}_f(y) + \tilde{f}_f(x_f) + \tilde{a}_f b_f r + a_f \tilde{b}_f r + \tilde{a}_f w_f + a_f \tilde{f}_f w_f + \tilde{b}_f v_f + b_f \tilde{f}_f v_f + d_f \tilde{d}_f + s_f \tilde{s}_f + t_f \tilde{t}_f$$

MZ Twins: $\tilde{P} - \tilde{P}$

$$CV(\tilde{P}_{MZ1,m}, \tilde{P}_{MZ2,m}) = \tilde{\tilde{\Phi}}_{mm} = \tilde{a}_m^2(q) + \tilde{b}_m^2(y) + \tilde{f}_m^2(x_m) + 2\tilde{a}_m \tilde{b}_m r + 2\tilde{a}_m \tilde{f}_m w_m + 2\tilde{b}_m \tilde{f}_m v_m + \tilde{d}_m^2 + \tilde{t}_m^2 + \tilde{s}_m^2$$

$$CV(\tilde{P}_{MZ1,f}, \tilde{P}_{MZ2,f}) = \tilde{\tilde{\Phi}}_{ff} = \tilde{a}_f^2(q) + \tilde{b}_f^2(y) + \tilde{f}_f^2(x_f) + 2\tilde{a}_f \tilde{b}_f r + 2\tilde{a}_f \tilde{f}_f w_f + 2\tilde{b}_f \tilde{f}_f v_f + \tilde{d}_f^2 + \tilde{t}_f^2 + \tilde{s}_f^2$$

DZ Twins: $P - P$

$$3. CV(DZM, DZM) = \Omega_{mm} = a_m^2(q - .5) + b_m^2(y - .5) + x_m + 2a_m b_m r + 2a_m w_m + 2b_m v_m + .25d_m^2 + t_m^2 + s_m^2$$

$$4. CV(DZF, DZF) = \Omega_{ff} = a_f^2(q - .5) + b_f^2(y - .5) + x_f + 2a_f b_f r + 2a_f w_f + 2b_f v_f + .25d_f^2 + t_f^2 + s_f^2$$

$$5. CV(DZM, DZF) = \Omega_{mf} = a_m a_f(q - .5) + b_m b_f(y - .5) + x_{mf} + a_m b_f r + a_f b_m r + a_m w_f + a_f w_m + b_m v_f + b_f v_m + z_d d_m d_f + z_t t_m t_f + z_s s_m s_f$$

where $z_d \leq .25$, $z_t \leq 1$, and $z_s \leq 1$

DZ Twins: $P - \tilde{P}$

$$CV(P_{DZ1,m}, P_{DZ2,m}) = \tilde{\Omega}_{mm} = a_m \tilde{a}_m(q - .5) + b_m \tilde{b}_m(y - .5) + \tilde{f}_m(x_m) + \tilde{a}_m b_m r + a_m \tilde{b}_m r + \tilde{a}_m w_m + a_m \tilde{f}_m w_m + \tilde{b}_m v_m + b_m \tilde{f}_m v_m + .25d_m \tilde{d}_m + s_m \tilde{s}_m + t_m \tilde{t}_m$$

$$CV(P_{DZ1,f}, P_{DZ2,f}) = \tilde{\Omega}_{ff} = a_f \tilde{a}_f(q - .5) + b_f \tilde{b}_f(y - .5) + \tilde{f}_f(x_f) + \tilde{a}_f b_f r + a_f \tilde{b}_f r + \tilde{a}_f w_f + a_f \tilde{f}_f w_f + \tilde{b}_f v_f + b_f \tilde{f}_f v_f + .25d_f \tilde{d}_f + s_f \tilde{s}_f + t_f \tilde{t}_f$$

$$CV(\tilde{P}_{DZ2,f}, P_{DZ1,m}) = \tilde{\Omega}_{fm} = a_m \tilde{a}_f(q - .5) + b_m \tilde{b}_f(y - .5) + \tilde{f}_f(x_{mf}) + a_m \tilde{b}_f r + \tilde{a}_f b_m r + a_m \tilde{f}_f w_f + \tilde{a}_f w_m + b_m \tilde{f}_f v_f + \tilde{b}_f v_m + z_d d_m \tilde{d}_f + z_t t_m \tilde{t}_f + z_s s_m \tilde{s}_f$$

$$CV(\tilde{P}_{DZ2,m}, P_{DZ1,f}) = \tilde{\Omega}_{mf} = a_f \tilde{a}_m(q - .5) + b_f \tilde{b}_m(y - .5) + \tilde{f}_m(x_{mf}) + a_f \tilde{b}_m r + \tilde{a}_m b_f r + a_f \tilde{f}_m w_m + \tilde{a}_m w_f + b_f \tilde{f}_m v_m + \tilde{b}_m v_f + z_d d_f \tilde{d}_m + z_t t_f \tilde{t}_m + z_s s_f \tilde{s}_m$$

DZ Twins: $\tilde{P} - \tilde{P}$

$$CV(\tilde{P}_{DZ1,m}, \tilde{P}_{DZ2,m}) = \tilde{\tilde{\Omega}}_{mm} = \tilde{a}_m^2(q - .5) + \tilde{b}_m^2(y - .5) + \tilde{f}_m^2(x_m) + 2\tilde{a}_m \tilde{b}_m r + 2\tilde{a}_m \tilde{f}_m w_m + 2\tilde{b}_m \tilde{f}_m v_m + .25\tilde{d}_m^2 + \tilde{t}_m^2 + \tilde{s}_m^2$$

$$CV(\tilde{P}_{DZ1,f}, \tilde{P}_{DZ2,f}) = \tilde{\tilde{\Omega}}_{ff} = \tilde{a}_f^2(q - .5) + \tilde{b}_f^2(y - .5) + \tilde{f}_f^2(x_f) + 2\tilde{a}_f \tilde{b}_f r + 2\tilde{a}_f \tilde{f}_f w_f + 2\tilde{b}_f \tilde{f}_f v_f + .25\tilde{d}_f^2 + \tilde{t}_f^2 + \tilde{s}_f^2$$

$$CV(\tilde{P}_{DZ1,m}, \tilde{P}_{DZ2,f}) = \tilde{\tilde{\Omega}}_{mf} = \tilde{a}_m \tilde{a}_f(q - .5) + \tilde{b}_m \tilde{b}_f(y - .5) + \tilde{f}_m \tilde{f}_f x_{mf} + \tilde{a}_m \tilde{b}_f r + \tilde{a}_f \tilde{b}_m r + \tilde{a}_m \tilde{f}_f w_f + \tilde{a}_f \tilde{f}_m w_m + \tilde{b}_m \tilde{f}_f v_f + \tilde{b}_f \tilde{f}_m v_m + z_d \tilde{d}_m \tilde{d}_f + z_t \tilde{t}_m \tilde{t}_f + z_s \tilde{s}_m \tilde{s}_f$$

Siblings: $P - P$

$$6. CV(SibM, SibM) = \Xi_{mm} = \Omega_{mm} - t_m^2$$

$$7. CV(SibF, SibF) = \Xi_{ff} = \Omega_{ff} - t_f^2$$

$$8. CV(SibM, SibF) = \Xi_{mf} = \Omega_{mf} - z_t t_m t_f$$

Siblings: $P - \tilde{P}$

$$CV(P_{Sib1.m}, \tilde{P}_{Sib2.m}) = \tilde{\Xi}_{mm} = \tilde{\Omega}_{mm} - \tilde{t}_m t_m$$

$$CV(P_{DZ1.f}, \tilde{P}_{DZ2.f}) = \tilde{\Xi}_{ff} = \tilde{\Omega}_{ff} - \tilde{t}_f t_f$$

$$CV(\tilde{P}_{DZ1.f}, P_{DZ2.m}) = \tilde{\Xi}_{fm} = \tilde{\Omega}_{fm} - z_t t_m \tilde{t}_f$$

$$CV(\tilde{P}_{DZ1.m}, P_{DZ2.f}) = \tilde{\Xi}_{mf} = \tilde{\Omega}_{mf} - z_t t_f \tilde{t}_m$$

Siblings: $\tilde{P} - \tilde{P}$

$$CV(\tilde{P}_{Sib1.m}, \tilde{P}_{Sib2.m}) = \tilde{\Xi}_{mm} = \tilde{\Omega}_{mm} - \tilde{t}_m^2$$

$$CV(\tilde{P}_{DZ1.f}, \tilde{P}_{DZ2.f}) = \tilde{\Xi}_{ff} = \tilde{\Omega}_{ff} - \tilde{t}_f^2$$

$$CV(\tilde{P}_{DZ1.m}, \tilde{P}_{DZ2.f}) = \tilde{\Xi}_{mf} = \tilde{\Omega}_{mf} - z_t \tilde{t}_m \tilde{t}_f$$

Spouses

$$9. CV(Spouse) = \tau_m^2 d\tau_f^2$$

Parent-offspring

$$10. CV(Fa, Son) = \Delta_{Mm} = .5a_m(\delta_m) + .5a_m(\tilde{\delta}_f d\tau_m^2) + .5b_m(\pi_m) + .5b_m(\tilde{\pi}_f d\tau_m^2) + m\sigma_m^2 + o(\tau_m^2 d\tau_f^2)$$

$$11. CV(Fa, Dau) = \Delta_{Mf} = .5a_f(\delta_m) + .5a_f(\tilde{\delta}_f d\tau_m^2) + .5b_f(\pi_m) + .5b_f(\tilde{\pi}_f d\tau_m^2) + n\sigma_m^2 + p(\tau_m^2 d\tau_f^2)$$

$$12. CV(Mo, Son) = \Delta_{Fm} = .5a_m(\delta_f) + .5a_m(\tilde{\delta}_m d\tau_f^2) + .5b_m(\pi_f) + .5b_m(\tilde{\pi}_m d\tau_f^2) + o\sigma_f^2 + m(\tau_f^2 d\tau_m^2)$$

$$13. CV(Mo, Dau) = \Delta_{Ff} = .5a_f(\delta_f) + .5a_f(\tilde{\delta}_m d\tau_f^2) + .5b_f(\pi_f) + .5b_f(\tilde{\pi}_m d\tau_f^2) + p\sigma_f^2 + n(\tau_f^2 d\tau_m^2)$$

$$CV(P_{Fa}, \tilde{P}_{Son}) = \tilde{\Delta}_{Mm} = .5\tilde{a}_m(\delta_m) + .5\tilde{a}_m(\tilde{\delta}_f d\tau_m^2) + .5\tilde{b}_m(\pi_m) + .5\tilde{b}_m(\tilde{\pi}_f d\tau_m^2) + m\tilde{f}_m\sigma_m^2 + o(\tilde{f}_m \tau_m^2 d\tau_f^2)$$

$$CV(P_{Fa}, \tilde{P}_{Dau}) = \tilde{\Delta}_{Mf} = .5\tilde{a}_f(\delta_m) + .5\tilde{a}_f(\tilde{\delta}_f d\tau_m^2) + .5\tilde{b}_f(\pi_m) + .5\tilde{b}_f(\tilde{\pi}_f d\tau_m^2) + n\tilde{f}_f\sigma_m^2 + p(\tilde{f}_f \tau_m^2 d\tau_f^2)$$

$$CV(P_{Mo}, \tilde{P}_{Son}) = \tilde{\Delta}_{Fm} = .5\tilde{a}_m(\delta_f) + .5\tilde{a}_m(\tilde{\delta}_m d\tau_f^2) + .5\tilde{b}_m(\pi_f) + .5\tilde{b}_m(\tilde{\pi}_m d\tau_f^2) + o\tilde{f}_m\sigma_f^2 + m(\tilde{f}_m \tau_f^2 d\tau_m^2)$$

$$CV(P_{Mo}, \tilde{P}_{Dau}) = \tilde{\Delta}_{Ff} = .5\tilde{a}_f(\delta_f) + .5\tilde{a}_f(\tilde{\delta}_m d\tau_f^2) + .5\tilde{b}_f(\pi_f) + .5\tilde{b}_f(\tilde{\pi}_m d\tau_f^2) + p\tilde{f}_f\sigma_f^2 + n(\tilde{f}_f \tau_f^2 d\tau_m^2)$$

MZ Uncles

$$14. CV(Nephew, MZM) = \Gamma_{mM} = .5a_m\delta_m + .5a_m\tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Phi}_{mm} + .5b_m\pi_m + .5b_m\tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Phi}_{mm} + m\Phi_{mm} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Phi}_{mm}$$

$$15. CV(Niece, MZM) = \Gamma_{fM} = .5a_f\delta_m + .5a_f\tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Phi}_{mm} + .5b_f\pi_m + .5b_f\tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Phi}_{mm} + n\Phi_{mm} + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Phi}_{mm}$$

$$CV(P_{neph}, \tilde{P}_{MZ,m}) = \tilde{\Gamma}_{mM} = .5a_m\tilde{\delta}_m + .5a_m\tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\tilde{\Phi}}_{mm} + .5b_m\tilde{\pi}_m + .5b_m\tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\tilde{\Phi}}_{mm} + m\tilde{\Phi}_{mm} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\tilde{\Phi}}_{mm}$$

$$CV(P_{niece}, \tilde{P}_{MZ,m}) = \tilde{\Gamma}_{fM} = .5a_f\tilde{\delta}_m + .5a_f\tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\tilde{\Phi}}_{mm} + .5b_f\tilde{\pi}_m + .5b_f\tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\tilde{\Phi}}_{mm} + n\tilde{\Phi}_{mm} + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\tilde{\Phi}}_{mm}$$

MZ Aunts

$$16. CV(Nephew, MZF) = \Gamma_{mF} = .5a_m\delta_f + .5a_m\tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Phi}_{ff} + .5b_m\pi_f + .5b_m\tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Phi}_{ff} + o\Phi_{ff} + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Phi}_{ff}$$

$$17. CV(Niece, MZF) = \Gamma_{fF} = .5a_f\delta_f + .5a_f\tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Phi}_{ff} + .5b_f\pi_f + .5b_f\tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Phi}_{ff} + p\Phi_{ff} + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Phi}_{ff}$$

$$CV(P_{neph}, \tilde{P}_{MZ,f}) = \tilde{\Gamma}_{mF} = .5a_m\tilde{\delta}_f + .5a_m\tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\tilde{\Phi}}_{ff} + .5b_m\tilde{\pi}_f + .5b_m\tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\tilde{\Phi}}_{ff} + o\tilde{\Phi}_{ff} + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\tilde{\Phi}}_{ff}$$

$$CV(P_{niece}, \tilde{P}_{MZ,f}) = \tilde{\Gamma}_{ff} = .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_f + .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Phi}_{ff} + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_f + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Phi}_{ff} + p\tilde{\Phi}_{ff} + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Phi}_{ff}$$

DZ Uncles

18. $CV(Nephew, DZMM) = \Theta_{mMM} = .5a_m \theta_{\bullet m} + .5a_m \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mm} + .5b_m \varphi_{\bullet m} + .5b_m \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mm} + m\Omega_{mm} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{mm}$
19. $CV(Niece, DZMM) = \Theta_{fMM} = .5a_f \theta_{\bullet m} + .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mm} + .5b_f \varphi_{\bullet m} + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mm} + n\Omega_{mm} + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{mm}$
20. $CV(Nephew, DZFM) = \Theta_{mFM} = .5a_m \theta_{\bullet m} + .5a_m \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{fm} + .5b_m \varphi_{\bullet m} + .5b_m \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{fm} + o\Omega_{mf} + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{fm}$
21. $CV(Niece, DZFM) = \Theta_{fFM} = .5a_f \theta_{\bullet m} + .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{fm} + .5b_f \varphi_{\bullet m} + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{fm} + p\Omega_{mf} + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{fm}$

$$CV(P_{neph}, \tilde{P}_{DZ,m}) = \tilde{\Theta}_{mMM} = .5a_m \tilde{\theta}_{\bullet m} + .5a_m \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mm} + .5b_m \tilde{\varphi}_{\bullet m} + .5b_m \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mm} + m\tilde{\Omega}_{mm} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{mm}$$

$$CV(P_{niece}, \tilde{P}_{DZ,m}) = \tilde{\Theta}_{fMM} = .5a_f \tilde{\theta}_{\bullet m} + .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mm} + .5b_f \tilde{\varphi}_{\bullet m} + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mm} + n\tilde{\Omega}_{mm} + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{mm}$$

$$CV(P_{neph}, \tilde{P}_{DZ,fm}) = \tilde{\Theta}_{mFM} = .5a_m \tilde{\theta}_{\bullet m} + .5a_m \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + .5b_m \tilde{\varphi}_{\bullet m} + .5b_m \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + o\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf}$$

$$CV(P_{niece}, \tilde{P}_{DZ,fm}) = \tilde{\Theta}_{fFM} = .5a_f \tilde{\theta}_{\bullet m} + .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + .5b_f \tilde{\varphi}_{\bullet m} + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + p\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf}$$

DZ Aunts

22. $CV(Nephew, DZFF) = \Theta_{mFF} = .5a_m \theta_{\bullet f} + .5a_m \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{ff} + .5b_m \varphi_{\bullet f} + .5b_m \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{ff} + o\Omega_{ff} + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{ff}$
23. $CV(Niece, DZFF) = \Theta_{fFF} = .5a_f \theta_{\bullet f} + .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{ff} + .5b_f \varphi_{\bullet f} + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{ff} + p\Omega_{ff} + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{ff}$
24. $CV(Nephew, DZMF) = \Theta_{mMF} = .5a_m \theta_{\bullet f} + .5a_m \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + .5b_m \varphi_{\bullet f} + .5b_m \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + m\Omega_{mf} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf}$
25. $CV(Niece, DZMF) = \Theta_{fMF} = .5a_f \theta_{\bullet f} + .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + .5b_f \varphi_{\bullet f} + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + n\Omega_{mf} + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf}$

$$CV(P_{neph}, \tilde{P}_{DZ,f}) = \tilde{\Theta}_{mFF} = .5a_m \tilde{\theta}_{\bullet f} + .5a_m \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{ff} + .5b_m \tilde{\varphi}_{\bullet f} + .5b_m \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{ff} + o\tilde{\Omega}_{ff} + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{ff}$$

$$CV(P_{niece}, \tilde{P}_{DZ,f}) = \tilde{\Theta}_{fFF} = .5a_f \tilde{\theta}_{\bullet f} + .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{ff} + .5b_f \tilde{\varphi}_{\bullet f} + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Omega}_{ff} + p\tilde{\Omega}_{ff} + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{ff}$$

$$CV(P_{neph}, \tilde{P}_{DZ,mf}) = \tilde{\Theta}_{mMF} = .5a_m \tilde{\theta}_{\bullet f} + .5a_m \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + .5b_m \tilde{\varphi}_{\bullet f} + .5b_m \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + m\tilde{\Omega}_{fm} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf}$$

$$CV(P_{niece}, \tilde{P}_{DZ,mf}) = \tilde{\Theta}_{fMF} = .5a_f \tilde{\theta}_{\bullet f} + .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + .5b_f \tilde{\varphi}_{\bullet f} + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf} + n\tilde{\Omega}_{fm} + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf}$$

Sibling Uncles

26. $CV(Nephew, SibMM) = .5a_m \theta_{\bullet m} + .5a_m \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Xi}_{mm} + .5b_m \varphi_{\bullet m} + .5b_m \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Xi}_{mm} + m\Xi_{mm} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Xi}_{mm}$
27. $CV(Niece, SibMM) = .5a_f \theta_{\bullet m} + .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Xi}_{mm} + .5b_f \varphi_{\bullet m} + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Xi}_{mm} + n\Xi_{mm} + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Xi}_{mm}$
28. $CV(Nephew, SibFM) = .5a_m \theta_{\bullet m} + .5a_m \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Xi}_{fm} + .5b_m \varphi_{\bullet m} + .5b_m \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Xi}_{fm} + o\Xi_{mf} + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Xi}_{fm}$
29. $CV(Niece, SibFM) = .5a_f \theta_{\bullet m} + .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Xi}_{fm} + .5b_f \varphi_{\bullet m} + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Xi}_{fm} + p\Xi_{mf} + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Xi}_{fm}$

Sibling Aunts

30. $CV(Nephew, SibFF) = .5a_m \theta_{\bullet f} + .5a_m \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Xi}_{ff} + .5b_m \varphi_{\bullet f} + .5b_m \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Xi}_{ff} + o\Xi_{ff} + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Xi}_{ff}$
31. $CV(Niece, SibFF) = .5a_f \theta_{\bullet f} + .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Xi}_{ff} + .5b_f \varphi_{\bullet f} + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Xi}_{ff} + p\Xi_{ff} + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Xi}_{ff}$
32. $CV(Nephew, SibMF) = .5a_m \theta_{\bullet f} + .5a_m \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Xi}_{mf} + .5b_m \varphi_{\bullet f} + .5b_m \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Xi}_{mf} + m\Xi_{mf} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Xi}_{mf}$
33. $CV(Niece, SibMF) = .5a_f \theta_{\bullet f} + .5a_f \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Xi}_{mf} + .5b_f \varphi_{\bullet f} + .5b_f \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Xi}_{mf} + n\Xi_{mf} + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Xi}_{mf}$

MZM Cousins

34. $CV(M.Cous, M.Cous, MZM) = .5a_m(\xi_{\bullet Mm} + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Gamma}_{mM}) + .5b_m(\alpha_{\bullet Mm} + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Gamma}_{mM}) + m\Gamma_{mM} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Gamma}_{mM}$
35. $CV(M.Cous, F.Cous, MZM) = .5a_m(\xi_{\bullet Mf} + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Gamma}_{fM}) + .5b_m(\alpha_{\bullet Mf} + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Gamma}_{fM}) + m\Gamma_{fM} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Gamma}_{fM}$
36. $CV(F.Cous, F.Cous, MZM) = .5a_f(\xi_{\bullet Mf} + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Gamma}_{fM}) + .5b_f(\alpha_{\bullet Mf} + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Gamma}_{fM}) + n\Gamma_{fM} + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Gamma}_{fM}$

MZF Cousins

37. $CV(M.Cous, M.Cous, MZF) = .5a_m(\xi_{\bullet Fm} + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Gamma}_{mF}) + .5b_m(\alpha_{\bullet Fm} + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Gamma}_{mF}) + o\Gamma_{mF} + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Gamma}_{mF}$
38. $CV(M.Cous, F.Cous, MZF) = .5a_m(\xi_{\bullet Ff} + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Gamma}_{ff}) + .5b_m(\alpha_{\bullet Ff} + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Gamma}_{ff}) + o\Gamma_{ff} + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Gamma}_{ff}$
39. $CV(F.Cous, F.Cous, MZF) = .5a_f(\xi_{\bullet Ff} + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Gamma}_{ff}) + .5b_f(\alpha_{\bullet Ff} + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Gamma}_{ff}) + p\Gamma_{ff} + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Gamma}_{ff}$

DZM Cousins

40. $CV(M.Cous, M.Cous, DZMM) = .5a_m(\lambda_{\bullet Mm} + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{mMM}) + .5b_m(\beta_{\bullet Mm} + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{mMM}) + m\Theta_{mMM} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{mMM}$
41. $CV(M.Cous, F.Cous, DZMM) = .5a_m(\lambda_{\bullet Mf} + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMM}) + .5b_m(\beta_{\bullet Mf} + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMM}) + m\Theta_{fMM} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMM}$
42. $CV(F.Cous, F.Cous, DZMM) = .5a_f(\lambda_{\bullet Mf} + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMM}) + .5b_f(\beta_{\bullet Mf} + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMM}) + n\Theta_{fMM} + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMM}$

DZF Cousins

43. $CV(M.Cous, M.Cous, DZFF) = .5a_m(\lambda_{\bullet Fm} + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Theta}_{mFF}) + .5b_m(\beta_{\bullet Fm} + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Theta}_{mFF}) + o\Theta_{mFF} + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{mFF}$
44. $CV(M.Cous, F.Cous, DZFF) = .5a_m(\lambda_{\bullet Ff} + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Theta}_{ff}) + .5b_m(\beta_{\bullet Ff} + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Theta}_{ff}) + o\Theta_{ff} + m\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{ff}$
45. $CV(F.Cous, F.Cous, DZFF) = .5a_f(\lambda_{\bullet Ff} + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Theta}_{ff}) + .5b_f(\beta_{\bullet Ff} + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Theta}_{ff}) + p\Theta_{ff} + n\tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{ff}$

DZMF Cousins

46. $CV(M.Cous, M.Cous, DZMF) = .5a_m(\lambda_{\bullet Fm} + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{mMF}) + .5b_m(\beta_{\bullet Fm} + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{mMF}) + m\Theta_{mMF} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{mMF}$
47. $CV(M.Cous, F.Cous, DZMF) = .5a_m(\lambda_{\bullet Ff} + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMF}) + .5b_m(\beta_{\bullet Ff} + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMF}) + m\Theta_{fMF} + o\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMF}$
48. $CV(F.Cous, M.Cous, DZMF) = .5a_f(\lambda_{\bullet Fm} + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{mMF}) + .5b_f(\beta_{\bullet Fm} + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{mMF}) + n\Theta_{mMF} + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{mMF}$
49. $CV(F.Cous, F.Cous, DZMF) = .5a_f(\lambda_{\bullet Ff} + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMF}) + .5b_f(\beta_{\bullet Ff} + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMF}) + n\Theta_{fMF} + p\tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMF}$

Grandparents

50. $CV(PatGfa, Grnson) = .25a_m(\delta_m + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tau_m^2 + 2\tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Delta}_{Mm}) + .25b_m(\pi_m + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tau_m^2 + 2\tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Delta}_{Mm}) + m\Delta_{Mm} + o(\tilde{\Delta}_{Mm} d\tau_f^2)$
51. $CV(MatGfa, Grnson) = .25a_m(\delta_m + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tau_m^2 + 2\tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Delta}_{Mf}) + .25b_m(\pi_m + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tau_m^2 + 2\tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Delta}_{Mf}) + o\Delta_{Mf} + m(\tilde{\Delta}_{Mf} d\tau_m^2)$
52. $CV(PatGmo, Grnson) = .25a_m(\delta_f + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tau_f^2 + 2\tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Delta}_{Fm}) + .25b_m(\pi_f + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tau_f^2 + 2\tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Delta}_{Fm}) + m\Delta_{Fm} + o(\tilde{\Delta}_{Fm} d\tau_f^2)$
53. $CV(MatGmo, Grnson) = .25a_m(\delta_f + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tau_f^2 + 2\tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Delta}_{Ff}) + .25b_m(\pi_f + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tau_f^2 + 2\tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Delta}_{Ff}) + o\Delta_{Ff} + m(\tilde{\Delta}_{Ff} d\tau_m^2)$
54. $CV(PatGfa, Grndau) =$

- .25a_f(δ_m + $\tilde{\delta}_f d\tau_m^2$ + 2 $\tilde{\delta}_f d\tilde{\Delta}_{Mm}$) + .25b_f(π_m + $\tilde{\pi}_f d\tau_m^2$ + 2 $\tilde{\pi}_f d\tilde{\Delta}_{Mm}$) + nΔ_{Mm} + p($\tilde{\Delta}_{Mm} d\tau_f^2$)
55. $CV(MatGfa, Grndau) =$
 $.25a_f(\delta_m + \tilde{\delta}_f d\tau_m^2 + 2\tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Delta}_{Mf}) + .25b_f(\pi_m + \tilde{\pi}_f d\tau_m^2 + 2\tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Delta}_{Mf}) + p\Delta_{Mf} + n(\tilde{\Delta}_{Mf} d\tau_m^2)$
56. $CV(PatGmo, Grndau) =$
 $.25a_f(\delta_f + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tau_f^2 + 2\tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Delta}_{Fm}) + .25b_f(\pi_f + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tau_f^2 + 2\tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Delta}_{Fm}) + n\Delta_{Fm} + p(\tilde{\Delta}_{Fm} d\tau_f^2)$
57. $CV(MatGmo, Grndau) =$
 $.25a_f(\delta_f + \tilde{\delta}_m d\tau_f^2 + 2\tilde{\delta}_m d\tilde{\Delta}_{Ff}) + .25b_f(\pi_f + \tilde{\pi}_m d\tau_f^2 + 2\tilde{\pi}_m d\tilde{\Delta}_{Ff}) + p\Delta_{Ff} + n(\tilde{\Delta}_{Ff} d\tau_m^2)$

Twins-in-law

58. $CV(MZM, MZM.Spouse) = \tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Phi}_{mm}$
59. $CV(MZF, MZF.Spouse) = \tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Phi}_{ff}$
60. $CV(DZM, DZM.Spouse) = \tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{mm}$
61. $CV(DZF, DZF.Spouse) = \tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{ff}$
62. $CV(DZM, DZF.Spouse) = \tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{fm}$
63. $CV(DZF, DZM.Spouse) = \tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Omega}_{mf}$

Sibs-in-law

64. $CV(Bro, Bro.Spouse) = \tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Xi}_{mm}$
65. $CV(Sis, Sis.Spouse) = \tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Xi}_{ff}$
66. $CV(Bro, Sis.Spouse) = \tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Xi}_{fm}$
67. $CV(Sis, Bro.Spouse) = \tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Xi}_{mf}$

Spouses-in-law

68. $CV(MZM.Spouse, MZM.Spouse) = \tau_f^4 d^2 \tilde{\tilde{\Phi}}_{mm}$
69. $CV(MZF.Spouse, MZF.Spouse) = \tau_m^4 d^2 \tilde{\tilde{\Phi}}_{ff}$
70. $CV(DZM.Spouse, DZM.Spouse) = \tau_f^4 d^2 \tilde{\tilde{\Omega}}_{mm}$
71. $CV(DZF.Spouse, DZF.Spouse) = \tau_m^4 d^2 \tilde{\tilde{\Omega}}_{ff}$
72. $CV(DZM.Spouse, DZF.Spouse) = \tau_f^2 \tau_m^2 d^2 \tilde{\tilde{\Omega}}_{mf}$

Parents-in-law

73. $CV(Wife, Fa) = \tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Delta}_{Mm}$
74. $CV(Wife, Mo) = \tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Delta}_{Fm}$
75. $CV(Husband, Fa) = \tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Delta}_{Mf}$

$$76. CV(Husband, Mo) = \tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Delta}_{Ff}$$

MZ Avuncular In-laws

$$77. CV(Nephew, MZF.Spouse) = \tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Gamma}_{mF}$$

$$78. CV(Niece, MZF.Spouse) = \tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Gamma}_{ff}$$

$$79. CV(Nephew, MZM.Spouse) = \tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Gamma}_{mM}$$

$$80. CV(Niece, MZM.Spouse) = \tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Gamma}_{fM}$$

DZ Aunts-in-law

$$81. CV(Nephew, DZMM.Spouse) = \tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{mMM}$$

$$82. CV(Niece, DZMM.Spouse) = \tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMM}$$

$$83. CV(Nephew, DZFM.Spouse) = \tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{mFM}$$

$$84. CV(Niece, DZFM.Spouse) = \tau_f^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{fFM}$$

DZ Uncles-in-law

$$85. CV(Nephew, DZFF.Spouse) = \tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{mFF}$$

$$86. CV(Niece, DZFF.Spouse) = \tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{fFF}$$

$$87. CV(Nephew, DZMF.Spouse) = \tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{mMF}$$

$$88. CV(Niece, DZMF.Spouse) = \tau_m^2 d\tilde{\Theta}_{fMF}$$